

NAG Fortran Library Chapter Contents

S – Approximations of Special Functions

Note: please refer to the Users' Note for your implementation to check that a routine is available.

S Chapter Introduction

Routine	Mark of Introduction	Purpose
Name		
S01BAF	14	$\ln(1 + x)$
S01EAF	14	Complex exponential, e^z
S07AAF	1	$\tan x$
S09AAF	1	$\arcsin x$
S09ABF	3	$\arccos x$
S10AAF	3	$\tanh x$
S10ABF	4	$\sinh x$
S10ACF	4	$\cosh x$
S11AAF	4	$\operatorname{arctanh} x$
S11ABF	4	$\operatorname{arcsinh} x$
S11ACF	4	$\operatorname{arccosh} x$
S13AAF	1	Exponential integral $E_1(x)$
S13ACF	2	Cosine integral $\operatorname{Ci}(x)$
S13ADF	5	Sine integral $\operatorname{Si}(x)$
S14AAF	1	Gamma function
S14ABF	8	Log Gamma function
S14ACF	14	$\psi(x) - \ln x$
S14ADF	14	Scaled derivatives of $\psi(x)$
S14AEF	20	Polygamma function $\psi^{(n)}(x)$ for real x
S14AFF	20	Polygamma function $\psi^{(n)}(z)$ for complex z
S14AGF	21	Logarithm of the Gamma function $\ln \Gamma(z)$
S14BAF	14	Incomplete Gamma functions $P(a, x)$ and $Q(a, x)$
S15ABF	3	Cumulative Normal distribution function $P(x)$
S15ACF	4	Complement of cumulative Normal distribution function $Q(x)$
S15ADF	4	Complement of error function $\operatorname{erfc}(x)$
S15AEF	4	Error function $\operatorname{erf}(x)$
S15AFF	7	Dawson's integral
S15DDF	14	Scaled complex complement of error function, $\exp(-z^2) \operatorname{erfc}(-iz)$
S17ACF	1	Bessel function $Y_0(x)$
S17ADF	1	Bessel function $Y_1(x)$
S17AEF	5	Bessel function $J_0(x)$
S17AFF	5	Bessel function $J_1(x)$
S17AGF	8	Airy function $\operatorname{Ai}(x)$
S17AHF	8	Airy function $\operatorname{Bi}(x)$
S17AJF	8	Airy function $\operatorname{Ai}'(x)$
S17AKF	8	Airy function $\operatorname{Bi}'(x)$
S17ALF	20	Zeros of Bessel functions $J_\alpha(x)$, $J_\alpha'(x)$, $Y_\alpha(x)$ or $Y_\alpha'(x)$
S17DCF	13	Bessel functions $Y_{\nu+a}(z)$, real $a \geq 0$, complex z , $\nu = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
S17DEF	13	Bessel functions $J_{\nu+a}(z)$, real $a \geq 0$, complex z , $\nu = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
S17DGF	13	Airy functions $\operatorname{Ai}(z)$ and $\operatorname{Ai}'(z)$, complex z
S17DHF	13	Airy functions $\operatorname{Bi}(z)$ and $\operatorname{Bi}'(z)$, complex z
S17DLF	13	Hankel functions $H_{\nu+a}^{(j)}(z)$, $j = 1, 2$, real $a \geq 0$, complex z , $\nu=0, 1, 2, \dots$
S18ACF	1	Modified Bessel function $K_0(x)$
S18ADF	1	Modified Bessel function $K_1(x)$
S18AEF	5	Modified Bessel function $I_0(x)$

S18AFF	5	Modified Bessel function $I_1(x)$
S18CCF	10	Scaled modified Bessel function $e^x K_0(x)$
S18CDF	10	Scaled modified Bessel function $e^x K_1(x)$
S18CEF	10	Scaled modified Bessel function $e^{- x } I_0(x)$
S18CFF	10	Scaled modified Bessel function $e^{- x } I_1(x)$
S18DCF	13	Modified Bessel functions $K_{\nu+a}(z)$, real $a \geq 0$, complex z , $\nu = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
S18DEF	13	Modified Bessel functions $I_{\nu+a}(z)$, real $a \geq 0$, complex z , $\nu = 0, 1, 2, \dots$
S18GKF	21	Bessel function of the 1st kind $J_{\alpha \pm n}(z)$
S19AAF	11	Kelvin function $\text{ber } x$
S19ABF	11	Kelvin function $\text{bei } x$
S19ACF	11	Kelvin function $\text{ker } x$
S19ADF	11	Kelvin function $\text{kei } x$
S20ACF	5	Fresnel integral $S(x)$
S20ADF	5	Fresnel integral $C(x)$
S21BAF	8	Degenerate symmetrised elliptic integral of 1st kind $R_C(x, y)$
S21BBF	8	Symmetrised elliptic integral of 1st kind $R_F(x, y, z)$
S21BCF	8	Symmetrised elliptic integral of 2nd kind $R_D(x, y, z)$
S21BDF	8	Symmetrised elliptic integral of 3rd kind $R_J(x, y, z, r)$
S21CAF	15	Jacobian elliptic functions sn, cn and dn of real argument
S21CBF	20	Jacobian elliptic functions sn, cn and dn of complex argument
S21CCF	20	Jacobian theta functions $\theta_k(x, q)$ of real argument
S21DAF	20	General elliptic integral of 2nd kind $F(z, k, a, b)$ of complex argument
S22AAF	20	Legendre functions of 1st kind $P_n^m(x)$ or $\overline{P}_n^m(x)$
